Table 1: Summary statistics for fiscal year 2013-2014

|  | Gender |  | Total ( $n=1345$ ) | p -value | Missing |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M ( $n=827$ ) | $\mathrm{F}(n=518)$ |  |  |  |
| Degree |  |  |  | 0.006** | 1 |
| DO | 8 (1.0\%) | 8 (1.5\%) | 16 (1.2\%) |  |  |
| DO/PhD | 0 (0.0\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 0 (0.0\%) |  |  |
| DPM | 0 (0.0\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 0 (0.0\%) |  |  |
| MD | 515 (62.3\%) | 320 (61.9\%) | 835 (62.1\%) |  |  |
| MD/PhD | 86 (10.4\%) | 27 (5.2\%) | 113 (8.4\%) |  |  |
| NonDoc | 1 (0.1\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 1 (0.1\%) |  |  |
| OtherDoc | 0 (0.0\%) | 2 (0.4\%) | 2 (0.1\%) |  |  |
| PharmD | 11 (1.3\%) | 11 (2.1\%) | 22 (1.6\%) |  |  |
| PhD | 206 (24.9\%) | 149 (28.8\%) | 355 (26.4\%) |  |  |
| Years since degree | 24.48 (11.31) | 19.40 (8.64) | 22.56 (10.66) | <.001*** | 112 |
| Rank |  |  |  | <.001*** | 0 |
| Asst Prof | 200 (24.2\%) | 194 (37.5\%) | 394 (29.3\%) |  |  |
| Assoc Prof | 175 (21.2\%) | 152 (29.3\%) | 327 (24.3\%) |  |  |
| Professor | 452 (54.7\%) | 172 (33.2\%) | 624 (46.4\%) |  |  |
| Years since employment at UCSD | 14.90 (10.07) | 12.39 (8.14) | 13.94 (9.45) | $<.001^{* * *}$ | 0 |
| Series |  |  |  | <.001*** | 0 |
| FTE | 204 (24.7\%) | 58 (11.2\%) | 262 (19.5\%) |  |  |
| ADJ | 87 (10.5\%) | 92 (17.8\%) | 179 (13.3\%) |  |  |
| CLIN | 342 (41.4\%) | 290 (56.0\%) | 632 (47.0\%) |  |  |
| CLINx | 93 (11.2\%) | 38 (7.3\%) | 131 (9.7\%) |  |  |
| IR | 101 (12.2\%) | 40 (7.7\%) | 141 (10.5\%) |  |  |
| HomeDept |  |  |  | <.001*** | 0 |
| ANESTHESIOLOGY | 46 (5.6\%) | 17 (3.3\%) | 63 (4.7\%) |  |  |
| BIOENGINEERING | 1 (0.1\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 1 (0.1\%) |  |  |
| CELL \& MOL MED PROG | 10 (1.2\%) | 1 (0.2\%) | 11 (0.8\%) |  |  |
| CHEMISTRY \& BIOCHEMISTRY | 3 (0.4\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 3 (0.2\%) |  |  |
| DEP. OF REPRODUCTIVE MEDICINE | 20 (2.4\%) | 19 (3.7\%) | 39 (2.9\%) |  |  |
| DIVISION OF BIOLOGICAL SCI. | 1 (0.1\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 1 (0.1\%) |  |  |
| FAMILY \& PREVENTIVE MEDICINE | 42 (5.1\%) | 43 (8.3\%) | 85 (6.3\%) |  |  |
| MEDICINE | 251 (30.4\%) | 150 (29.0\%) | 401 (29.8\%) |  |  |
| MEDSCH/EMERG MED SVC | 18 (2.2\%) | 4 (0.8\%) | 22 (1.6\%) |  |  |
| NEUROSCIENCES | 47 (5.7\%) | 21 (4.1\%) | 68 (5.1\%) |  |  |
| OPHTHALMOLOGY | 19 (2.3\%) | 4 (0.8\%) | 23 (1.7\%) |  |  |
| ORTHOPAEDIC SURGERY | 24 (2.9\%) | 6 (1.2\%) | 30 (2.2\%) |  |  |
| PATHOLOGY | 34 (4.1\%) | 22 (4.2\%) | 56 (4.2\%) |  |  |
| PEDIATRICS | 74 (8.9\%) | 91 (17.6\%) | 165 (12.3\%) |  |  |
| PHARMACOLOGY | 10 (1.2\%) | 9 (1.7\%) | 19 (1.4\%) |  |  |
| PSYCHIATRY | 72 (8.7\%) | 60 (11.6\%) | 132 (9.8\%) |  |  |
| RADIATION MED \& APPLIED SCI | 16 (1.9\%) | 5 (1.0\%) | 21 (1.6\%) |  |  |
| RADIOLOGY | 48 (5.8\%) | 20 (3.9\%) | 68 (5.1\%) |  |  |
| SCH OF PHARMACY AND PHARM. SCI | 20 (2.4\%) | 20 (3.9\%) | 40 (3.0\%) |  |  |
| SURGERY | 71 (8.6\%) | 26 (5.0\%) | 97 (7.2\%) |  |  |
| URM |  |  |  | 0.678 | 7 |
| Not URM | 768 (93.2\%) | 476 (92.6\%) | 1244 (93.0\%) |  |  |
| URM | 56 (6.8\%) | 38 (7.4\%) | 94 (7.0\%) |  |  |

1. Significance codes: ${ }^{* * *} 0.001,{ }^{* *} 0.01,{ }^{*} 0.05$.

Table 2: Median of total salary by gender from year 2009 to 2014

|  | Total | $2009-2010$ | $2010-2011$ | $2011-2012$ | $2012-2013$ | $2013-2014$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M | 235,525 | 232,661 | 230,135 | 228,977 | 240,513 | 242,949 |
| F | 186,982 | 179,425 | 184,131 | 184,508 | 192,580 | 195,000 |

Table 3: Median of total salary by URM from year 2009 to 2014

|  | Total | $2009-2010$ | $2010-2011$ | $2011-2012$ | $2012-2013$ | $2013-2014$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Not URM | 216,073 | 211,812 | 212,061 | 213,698 | 220,443 | 221,381 |
| URM | 196,842 | 197,782 | 178,121 | 196,531 | 195,138 | 212,442 |

Table 4: Median of total salary by appointment percent from year 2009 to 2014

|  | Total | $2009-2010$ | $2010-2011$ | $2011-2012$ | $2012-2013$ | $2013-2014$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Full-time (90\%, 100\%) | 219,000 | 212,303 | 213,499 | 217,073 | 222,067 | 225,353 |
| Semi Full-time (75\%, 89\%) | 199,914 | 212,506 | 188,964 | 198,860 | 193,384 | 192,975 |
| Part-time (50\%, 74\%) | 180,770 | 186,965 | 171,519 | 173,666 | 181,788 | 176,344 |

Table 5: The effect of gender, URM and the interaction of them from the full random intercept model on total salary

|  | Coefficient | Std Error | Z-Value | Z-Test |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender(Female) | -0.1324 | 0.0177 | -7.48 | $<.001^{* * *}$ |
| URM(URM) | -0.0979 | 0.0402 | -2.44 | $0.015^{*}$ |
| Female $\times$ URM | 0.1220 | 0.0607 | 2.01 | $0.045^{*}$ |

1. $R_{M}^{2}=0.515\left(R_{p}^{2}=0.174\right)$
2. Significance codes: ${ }^{* * *} 0.001,{ }^{* *} 0.01,{ }^{*} 0.05$.

Table 6: The number of faculty members (percentage) who work for full-time, semi full-time and part-time(broken down by appointment percentage) grouped by gender and URM in fiscal year 2013-2014, respectively

|  | Full-time (90\%, 100\%) | Semi Full-time (75\%, 89\%) | Part-time (50\%, 74\%) | Total | $p$ value |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender |  |  |  | $<.001^{* * *}$ |  |
| Male | $763(92 \%)$ | $34(4 \%)$ | $30(4 \%)$ | 827 |  |
| Female | $417(81 \%)$ | $50(10 \%)$ | $51(10 \%)$ | 518 |  |
| URM |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not URM | $1101(89 \%)$ | $73(6 \%)$ | $8(9 \%)$ | 1244 | 0.074 |
| URM | $76(81 \%)$ | $10(11 \%)$ | 84 |  |  |

1. There are 7 faculty members whose URM information is Unknown in fiscal year 2013-2014
2. Significance codes: ${ }^{* * *} 0.001,{ }^{* *} 0.01,{ }^{*} 0.05$.

Table 7: The median salary in fiscal year 2013-2014 by appointment percent, gender and URM.

|  | Full-time (90\%, 100\%) | Semi Full-time (75\%, 89\%) | Part-time (50\%, 74\%) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Male |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ Not URM | 253,352 | 185,270 | 150,687 |
| $\quad$ URM | 234,819 | 147,843 | 124,349 |
| Female |  |  |  |
| Not URM | 195,313 | 196,632 | 178,262 |
| URM | 171,635 | 224,180 | 214,556 |

Table 8: The number of faculty members (percentage) that falls in each quantile category grouped by URM, gender and the combination of URM and gender, respectively

|  | Below the 5th \% ( $\leq \$ 98,126$ ) | 5 to $95 \%(\$ 98,126, \$ 534,921)$ | Above the 95th \% (> \$534,921) | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| URM |  |  |  |  |
| URM | 10 (11\%) | 78 (83\%) | 6 (6\%) | 94 |
| Not URM | 58 (5\%) | 1124 (90\%) | 62 (5\%) | 1244 |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 41 (8\%) | 463 (89\%) | 14 (3\%) | 518 |
| Male | 27 (3\%) | 746 (90\%) | 54 (7\%) | 827 |
| URM $\times$ Gender |  |  |  |  |
| URM + Female | 6 (16\%) | 30 (79\%) | 2 (5\%) | 38 |
| URM + Male | 4 (7\%) | 48 (86\%) | 4 (7\%) | 56 |
| Not URM + Female | 35 (7\%) | 429 (90\%) | 12 (3\%) | 476 |
| Not URM + Male | 23 (3\%) | 695 (90\%) | 50 (7\%) | 768 |

Table 9: The number of outliers and Non-outliers in each category

|  | Below -2 SD's $(n=25)$ | Between $\pm 2 S D^{\prime} s(\mathrm{n}=1257)$ | Above +2 SD's $(n=55)$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Degree |  |  |  |  |
| DO | 2 (12.5\%) | 13 (81.2\%) | 1 (6.2\%) | 16 |
| MD | 15 (1.8\%) | 773 (93.4\%) | 40 (4.8\%) | 828 |
| MD/PhD | 4 (3.5\%) | 102 (90.3\%) | 7 (6.2\%) | 113 |
| NonDoc | 0 (0.0\%) | 1 (100.0\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 1 |
| OtherDoc | 0 (0.0\%) | 2 (100.0\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 2 |
| PharmD | 0 (0.0\%) | 22 (100.0\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 22 |
| PhD | 4 (1.1\%) | 344 (96.9\%) | 7 (2.0\%) | 355 |
| Rank |  |  |  |  |
| Asst Prof | 11 (2.8\%) | 370 (95.9\%) | 5 (1.3\%) | 386 |
| Assoc Prof | 7 (2.1\%) | 311 (95.1\%) | 9 (2.8\%) | 327 |
| Professor | 7 (1.1\%) | 576 (92.3\%) | 41 (6.6\%) | 624 |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 18 (2.2\%) | 767 (93.1\%) | 39 (4.7\%) | 824 |
| Female | 7 (1.4\%) | 490 (95.5\%) | 16 (3.1\%) | 513 |
| URM |  |  |  |  |
| Not URM | 22 (1.8\%) | 1171 (94.2\%) | 50 (4.0\%) | 1243 |
| URM | 3 (3.2\%) | 86 (91.5\%) | 5 (5.3\%) | 94 |
| URM $\times$ Gender |  |  |  |  |
| URM + Female | 0 (0.0\%) | 36 (94.7\%) | 2 (5.3\%) | 38 |
| URM + Male | 3 (5.4\%) | 50 (89.3\%) | 3 (5.4\%) | 56 |
| Not URM + Female | 7 (1.5\%) | 454 (95.6\%) | 14 (2.9\%) | 475 |
| Not URM + Male | 15 (2.0\%) | 717 (93.4\%) | 36 (4.7\%) | 768 |
| Series |  |  |  |  |
| FTE | 8 (3.1\%) | 230 (87.8\%) | 24 (9.2\%) | 262 |
| ADJ | 13 (7.3\%) | 165 (92.7\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 178 |
| CLIN | 2 (0.3\%) | 598 (95.7\%) | 25 (4.0\%) | 625 |
| CLINx | 0 (0.0\%) | 125 (95.4\%) | 6 (4.6\%) | 131 |
| IR | 2 (1.4\%) | 139 (98.6\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 141 |

Table 10: The number(percentage) of 100 faculty members with the lowest residuals and the number(percentage) of all faculty members in original dataset by degree, rank, gender, URM status, the combination between gender and URM and series in fiscal year 2013-2014.

|  | 100 faculty members with the lowest residuals | Whole dataset in 2013-2014 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Degree | $2(2.0 \%)$ |  |
| DO | $58(58.0 \%)$ | $16(1.2 \%)$ |
| MD | $13(13.0 \%)$ | $828(61.9 \%)$ |
| MD/PhD | $0(0.0 \%)$ | $113(8.5 \%)$ |
| NonDoc | $0(0.0 \%)$ | $1(0.1 \%)$ |
| OtherDoc | $0(0.0 \%)$ | $2(0.1 \%)$ |
| PharmD | $27(27.0 \%)$ | $22(1.6 \%)$ |
| PhD |  | $355(26.6 \%)$ |
| Rank | $39(39.0 \%)$ |  |
| Asst Prof | $23(23.0 \%)$ | $386(28.9 \%)$ |
| Assoc Prof | $38(38.0 \%)$ | $327(24.5 \%)$ |
| Professor |  | $624(46.7 \%)$ |
| Gender | $73(73.0 \%)$ |  |
| M | $27(27.0 \%)$ | $824(61.6 \%)$ |
| F |  | $513(38.4 \%)$ |
| URM | $96(96.0 \%)$ |  |
| Not URM | $4(4.0 \%)$ | $1243(93.0 \%)$ |
| URM | $27(27.0 \%)$ | $94(7.0 \%)$ |
| Gender $\times$ URM | $0(0.0 \%)$ |  |
| Female + Not URM | $69(69.0 \%)$ | $475(35.5 \%)$ |
| Female + URM | $4(4.0 \%)$ | $38(2.8 \%)$ |
| Male + Not URM |  | $768(57.4 \%)$ |
| Male + URM | $25(25.0 \%)$ | $56(4.2 \%)$ |
| Series | $29(29.0 \%)$ |  |
| FTE | $26(26.0 \%)$ | $262(19.6 \%)$ |
| ADJ | $5(5.0 \%)$ | $178(13.3 \%)$ |
| CLIN | $15(15.0 \%)$ | $625(46.7 \%)$ |
| CLINx |  | $131(9.8 \%)$ |
| IR | $141(10.5 \%)$ |  |

Table 11: Summary statistics for fiscal year 2009-2010

|  | Gender |  | Total $(n=1143)$ | p -value | Missing |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathrm{M}(n=747)$ | $\mathrm{F}(n=396)$ |  |  |  |
| Degree |  |  |  | 0.026* | 2 |
| DO | 3 (0.4\%) | 4 (1.0\%) | 7 (0.6\%) |  |  |
| DO/PhD | 1 (0.1\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 1 (0.1\%) |  |  |
| DPM | 2 (0.3\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 2 (0.2\%) |  |  |
| MD | 478 (64.0\%) | 238 (60.4\%) | 716 (62.8\%) |  |  |
| MD/PhD | 73 (9.8\%) | 24 (6.1\%) | 97 (8.5\%) |  |  |
| NonDoc | 0 (0.0\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 0 (0.0\%) |  |  |
| OtherDoc | 0 (0.0\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 0 (0.0\%) |  |  |
| PharmD | 7 (0.9\%) | 9 (2.3\%) | 16 (1.4\%) |  |  |
| PhD | 183 (24.5\%) | 119 (30.2\%) | 302 (26.5\%) |  |  |
| Years since degree | 27.14 (11.02) | 21.78 (8.43) | 25.27 (10.50) | <.001*** | 34 |
| Rank |  |  |  | <.001*** | 0 |
| Asst Prof | 201 (26.9\%) | 168 (42.4\%) | 369 (32.3\%) |  |  |
| Assoc Prof | 145 (19.4\%) | 106 (26.8\%) | 251 (22.0\%) |  |  |
| Professor | 401 (53.7\%) | 122 (30.8\%) | 523 (45.8\%) |  |  |
| Years since employment at UCSD | 14.10 (10.04) | 11.63 (8.20) | 13.24 (9.51) | <.001*** | 0 |
| Series |  |  |  | <.001*** | 0 |
| FTE | 186 (24.9\%) | 47 (11.9\%) | 233 (20.4\%) |  |  |
| ADJ | 96 (12.9\%) | 77 (19.4\%) | 173 (15.1\%) |  |  |
| CLIN | 283 (37.9\%) | 201 (50.8\%) | 484 (42.3\%) |  |  |
| CLINx | 77 (10.3\%) | 31 (7.8\%) | 108 (9.4\%) |  |  |
| IR | 105 (14.1\%) | 40 (10.1\%) | 145 (12.7\%) |  |  |
| HomeDept |  |  |  | <.001*** | 0 |
| ANESTHESIOLOGY | 43 (5.8\%) | 8 (2.0\%) | 51 (4.5\%) |  |  |
| BIOENGINEERING | 1 (0.1\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 1 (0.1\%) |  |  |
| CELL \& MOL MED PROG | 8 (1.1\%) | 2 (0.5\%) | 10 (0.9\%) |  |  |
| CHEMISTRY \& BIOCHEMISTRY | 2 (0.3\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 2 (0.2\%) |  |  |
| DEP. OF REPRODUCTIVE MEDICINE | 18 (2.4\%) | 14 (3.5\%) | 32 (2.8\%) |  |  |
| DIVISION OF BIOLOGICAL SCI. | 1 (0.1\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 1 (0.1\%) |  |  |
| FAMILY \& PREVENTIVE MEDICINE | 33 (4.4\%) | 35 (8.8\%) | 68 (5.9\%) |  |  |
| MEDICINE | 223 (29.9\%) | 96 (24.2\%) | 319 (27.9\%) |  |  |
| MEDSCH/EMERG MED SVC | 20 (2.7\%) | 6 (1.5\%) | 26 (2.3\%) |  |  |
| NEUROSCIENCES | 44 (5.9\%) | 10 (2.5\%) | 54 (4.7\%) |  |  |
| OPHTHALMOLOGY | 16 (2.1\%) | 5 (1.3\%) | 21 (1.8\%) |  |  |
| ORTHOPAEDIC SURGERY | 20 (2.7\%) | 5 (1.3\%) | 25 (2.2\%) |  |  |
| PATHOLOGY | 33 (4.4\%) | 18 (4.5\%) | 51 (4.5\%) |  |  |
| PEDIATRICS | 72 (9.6\%) | 82 (20.7\%) | 154 (13.5\%) |  |  |
| PHARMACOLOGY | 9 (1.2\%) | 5 (1.3\%) | 14 (1.2\%) |  |  |
| PSYCHIATRY | 70 (9.4\%) | 45 (11.4\%) | 115 (10.1\%) |  |  |
| RADIATION MED \& APPLIED SCI | 10 (1.3\%) | 3 (0.8\%) | 13 (1.1\%) |  |  |
| RADIOLOGY | 41 (5.5\%) | 21 (5.3\%) | 62 (5.4\%) |  |  |
| SCH OF PHARMACY AND PHARM. SCI | 14 (1.9\%) | 18 (4.5\%) | 32 (2.8\%) |  |  |
| SURGERY | 69 (9.2\%) | 23 (5.8\%) | 92 (8.0\%) |  |  |
| URM |  |  |  | 0.535 | 4 |
| Not URM | 694 (93.4\%) | 366 (92.4\%) | 1060 (93.1\%) |  |  |
| URM | 49 (6.6\%) | 30 (7.6\%) | 79 (6.9\%) |  |  |

1. Significance codes: ${ }^{* * *} 0.001,{ }^{* *} 0.01,{ }^{*} 0.05$.

Table 12: Summary statistics for fiscal year 2010-2011

|  | Gender |  | Total ( $n=1209$ ) | p -value | Missing |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M ( $n=773$ ) | $\mathrm{F}(n=436)$ |  |  |  |
| Degree |  |  |  | 0.020* | 0 |
| DO | 5 (0.6\%) | 4 (0.9\%) | 9 (0.7\%) |  |  |
| DO/PhD | 1 (0.1\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 1 (0.1\%) |  |  |
| DPM | 2 (0.3\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 2 (0.2\%) |  |  |
| MD | 489 (63.3\%) | 268 (61.5\%) | 757 (62.6\%) |  |  |
| MD/PhD | 74 (9.6\%) | 22 (5.0\%) | 96 (7.9\%) |  |  |
| NonDoc | 0 (0.0\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 0 (0.0\%) |  |  |
| OtherDoc | 0 (0.0\%) | 1 (0.2\%) | 1 (0.1\%) |  |  |
| PharmD | 8 (1.0\%) | 10 (2.3\%) | 18 (1.5\%) |  |  |
| PhD | 194 (25.1\%) | 131 (30.0\%) | 325 (26.9\%) |  |  |
| Years since degree | 26.39 (11.13) | 21.05 (8.49) | 24.45 (10.56) | <.001*** | 14 |
| Rank |  |  |  | <.001*** | 0 |
| Asst Prof | 206 (26.6\%) | 182 (41.7\%) | 388 (32.1\%) |  |  |
| Assoc Prof | 158 (20.4\%) | 122 (28.0\%) | 280 (23.2\%) |  |  |
| Professor | 409 (52.9\%) | 132 (30.3\%) | 541 (44.7\%) |  |  |
| Years since employment at UCSD | 14.26 (10.09) | 11.86 (8.12) | 13.40 (9.49) | <.001*** | 0 |
| Series |  |  |  | <.001*** | 0 |
| FTE | 188 (24.3\%) | 46 (10.6\%) | 234 (19.4\%) |  |  |
| ADJ | 99 (12.8\%) | 85 (19.5\%) | 184 (15.2\%) |  |  |
| CLIN | 300 (38.8\%) | 229 (52.5\%) | 529 (43.8\%) |  |  |
| CLINx | 85 (11.0\%) | 37 (8.5\%) | 122 (10.1\%) |  |  |
| IR | 101 (13.1\%) | 39 (8.9\%) | 140 (11.6\%) |  |  |
| HomeDept |  |  |  | <.001*** | 0 |
| ANESTHESIOLOGY | 45 (5.8\%) | 10 (2.3\%) | 55 (4.5\%) |  |  |
| BIOENGINEERING | 1 (0.1\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 1 (0.1\%) |  |  |
| CELL \& MOL MED PROG | 8 (1.0\%) | 2 (0.5\%) | 10 (0.8\%) |  |  |
| CHEMISTRY \& BIOCHEMISTRY | 2 (0.3\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 2 (0.2\%) |  |  |
| DEP. OF REPRODUCTIVE MEDICINE | 19 (2.5\%) | 14 (3.2\%) | 33 (2.7\%) |  |  |
| DIVISION OF BIOLOGICAL SCI. | 1 (0.1\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 1 (0.1\%) |  |  |
| FAMILY \& PREVENTIVE MEDICINE | 33 (4.3\%) | 37 (8.5\%) | 70 (5.8\%) |  |  |
| MEDICINE | 232 (30.0\%) | 114 (26.1\%) | 346 (28.6\%) |  |  |
| MEDSCH/EMERG MED SVC | 18 (2.3\%) | 6 (1.4\%) | 24 (2.0\%) |  |  |
| NEUROSCIENCES | 47 (6.1\%) | 13 (3.0\%) | 60 (5.0\%) |  |  |
| OPHTHALMOLOGY | 17 (2.2\%) | 4 (0.9\%) | 21 (1.7\%) |  |  |
| ORTHOPAEDIC SURGERY | 21 (2.7\%) | 5 (1.1\%) | 26 (2.2\%) |  |  |
| PATHOLOGY | 33 (4.3\%) | 17 (3.9\%) | 50 (4.1\%) |  |  |
| PEDIATRICS | 75 (9.7\%) | 89 (20.4\%) | 164 (13.6\%) |  |  |
| PHARMACOLOGY | 10 (1.3\%) | 6 (1.4\%) | 16 (1.3\%) |  |  |
| PSYCHIATRY | 69 (8.9\%) | 51 (11.7\%) | 120 (9.9\%) |  |  |
| RADIATION MED \& APPLIED SCI | 11 (1.4\%) | 4 (0.9\%) | 15 (1.2\%) |  |  |
| RADIOLOGY | 43 (5.6\%) | 21 (4.8\%) | 64 (5.3\%) |  |  |
| SCH OF PHARMACY AND PHARM. SCI | 19 (2.5\%) | 19 (4.4\%) | 38 (3.1\%) |  |  |
| SURGERY | 69 (8.9\%) | 24 (5.5\%) | 93 (7.7\%) |  |  |
| URM |  |  |  | 0.811 | 5 |
| Not URM | 717 (93.2\%) | 404 (92.9\%) | 1121 (93.1\%) |  |  |
| URM | 52 (6.8\%) | 31 (7.1\%) | 83 (6.9\%) |  |  |

1. Significance codes: ${ }^{* * *} 0.001,{ }^{* *} 0.01,{ }^{*} 0.05$.

Table 13: Summary statistics for fiscal year 2011-2012

|  | Gender |  | Total ( $n=1255$ ) | p -value | Missing |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathrm{M}(n=802)$ | $\mathrm{F}(n=453)$ |  |  |  |
| Degree |  |  |  | 0.013* | 0 |
| DO | 5 (0.6\%) | 4 (0.9\%) | 9 (0.7\%) |  |  |
| DO/PhD | 0 (0.0\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 0 (0.0\%) |  |  |
| DPM | 1 (0.1\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 1 (0.1\%) |  |  |
| MD | 503 (62.7\%) | 279 (61.6\%) | 782 (62.3\%) |  |  |
| MD/PhD | 79 (9.9\%) | 22 (4.9\%) | 101 (8.0\%) |  |  |
| NonDoc | 0 (0.0\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 0 (0.0\%) |  |  |
| OtherDoc | 0 (0.0\%) | 1 (0.2\%) | 1 (0.1\%) |  |  |
| PharmD | 9 (1.1\%) | 10 (2.2\%) | 19 (1.5\%) |  |  |
| PhD | 205 (25.6\%) | 137 (30.2\%) | 342 (27.3\%) |  |  |
| Years since degree | 25.73 (11.28) | 20.67 (8.51) | 23.90 (10.64) | <.001*** | 33 |
| Rank |  |  |  | <.001*** | 0 |
| Asst Prof | 202 (25.2\%) | 176 (38.9\%) | 378 (30.1\%) |  |  |
| Assoc Prof | 174 (21.7\%) | 128 (28.3\%) | 302 (24.1\%) |  |  |
| Professor | 426 (53.1\%) | 149 (32.9\%) | 575 (45.8\%) |  |  |
| Years since employment at UCSD | 14.65 (10.16) | 12.18 (8.13) | 13.76 (9.55) | <.001*** | 0 |
| Series |  |  |  | <.001*** | 0 |
| FTE | 190 (23.7\%) | 50 (11.0\%) | 240 (19.1\%) |  |  |
| ADJ | 100 (12.5\%) | 84 (18.5\%) | 184 (14.7\%) |  |  |
| CLIN | 318 (39.7\%) | 242 (53.4\%) | 560 (44.6\%) |  |  |
| CLINx | 88 (11.0\%) | 36 (7.9\%) | 124 (9.9\%) |  |  |
| IR | 106 (13.2\%) | 41 (9.1\%) | 147 (11.7\%) |  |  |
| HomeDept |  |  |  | $<.001^{* * *}$ | 0 |
| ANESTHESIOLOGY | 48 (6.0\%) | 11 (2.4\%) | 59 (4.7\%) |  |  |
| BIOENGINEERING | 1 (0.1\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 1 (0.1\%) |  |  |
| CELL \& MOL MED PROG | 9 (1.1\%) | 2 (0.4\%) | 11 (0.9\%) |  |  |
| CHEMISTRY \& BIOCHEMISTRY | 2 (0.2\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 2 (0.2\%) |  |  |
| DEP. OF REPRODUCTIVE MEDICINE | 19 (2.4\%) | 15 (3.3\%) | 34 (2.7\%) |  |  |
| DIVISION OF BIOLOGICAL SCI. | 1 (0.1\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 1 (0.1\%) |  |  |
| FAMILY \& PREVENTIVE MEDICINE | 36 (4.5\%) | 40 (8.8\%) | 76 (6.1\%) |  |  |
| MEDICINE | 243 (30.3\%) | 125 (27.6\%) | 368 (29.3\%) |  |  |
| MEDSCH/EMERG MED SVC | 19 (2.4\%) | 6 (1.3\%) | 25 (2.0\%) |  |  |
| NEUROSCIENCES | 50 (6.2\%) | 14 (3.1\%) | 64 (5.1\%) |  |  |
| OPHTHALMOLOGY | 20 (2.5\%) | 4 (0.9\%) | 24 (1.9\%) |  |  |
| ORTHOPAEDIC SURGERY | 21 (2.6\%) | 5 (1.1\%) | 26 (2.1\%) |  |  |
| PATHOLOGY | 34 (4.2\%) | 19 (4.2\%) | 53 (4.2\%) |  |  |
| PEDIATRICS | 71 (8.9\%) | 85 (18.8\%) | 156 (12.4\%) |  |  |
| PHARMACOLOGY | 9 (1.1\%) | 7 (1.5\%) | 16 (1.3\%) |  |  |
| PSYCHIATRY | 70 (8.7\%) | 57 (12.6\%) | 127 (10.1\%) |  |  |
| RADIATION MED \& APPLIED SCI | 12 (1.5\%) | 4 (0.9\%) | 16 (1.3\%) |  |  |
| RADIOLOGY | 45 (5.6\%) | 19 (4.2\%) | 64 (5.1\%) |  |  |
| SCH OF PHARMACY AND PHARM. SCI | 19 (2.4\%) | 19 (4.2\%) | 38 (3.0\%) |  |  |
| SURGERY | 73 (9.1\%) | 21 (4.6\%) | 94 (7.5\%) |  |  |
| URM |  |  |  | 0.634 | 2 |
| Not URM | 744 (93.0\%) | 418 (92.3\%) | 1162 (92.7\%) |  |  |
| URM | 56 (7.0\%) | 35 (7.7\%) | 91 (7.3\%) |  |  |

1. Significance codes: ${ }^{* * *} 0.001,{ }^{* *} 0.01,{ }^{*} 0.05$.

Table 14: Summary statistics for fiscal year 2012-2013

|  | Gender |  | Total ( $n=1309$ ) | $p$-value | Missing |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathrm{M}(\mathrm{n}=822)$ | $\mathrm{F}(n=487)$ |  |  |  |
| Degree |  |  |  | 0.006** | 1 |
| DO | 4 (0.5\%) | 7 (1.4\%) | 11 (0.8\%) |  |  |
| DO/PhD | 0 (0.0\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 0 (0.0\%) |  |  |
| DPM | 1 (0.1\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 1 (0.1\%) |  |  |
| MD | 523 (63.6\%) | 303 (62.3\%) | 826 (63.1\%) |  |  |
| MD/PhD | 78 (9.5\%) | 24 (4.9\%) | 102 (7.8\%) |  |  |
| NonDoc | 0 (0.0\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 0 (0.0\%) |  |  |
| OtherDoc | 0 (0.0\%) | 1 (0.2\%) | 1 (0.1\%) |  |  |
| PharmD | 9 (1.1\%) | 11 (2.3\%) | 20 (1.5\%) |  |  |
| PhD | 207 (25.2\%) | 140 (28.8\%) | 347 (26.5\%) |  |  |
| Years since degree | 24.90 (11.21) | 20.19 (8.60) | 23.16 (10.56) | <.001*** | 71 |
| Rank |  |  |  | $<.001 * * *$ | 0 |
| Asst Prof | 209 (25.4\%) | 186 (38.2\%) | 395 (30.2\%) |  |  |
| Assoc Prof | 170 (20.7\%) | 141 (29.0\%) | 311 (23.8\%) |  |  |
| Professor | 443 (53.9\%) | 160 (32.9\%) | 603 (46.1\%) |  |  |
| Years since employment at UCSD | 14.67 (10.01) | 12.19 (8.20) | 13.75 (9.45) | <.001*** | 0 |
| Series |  |  |  | <.001*** | 0 |
| FTE | 194 (23.6\%) | 52 (10.7\%) | 246 (18.8\%) |  |  |
| ADJ | 90 (10.9\%) | 81 (16.6\%) | 171 (13.1\%) |  |  |
| CLIN | 339 (41.2\%) | 271 (55.6\%) | 610 (46.6\%) |  |  |
| CLINx | 91 (11.1\%) | 37 (7.6\%) | 128 (9.8\%) |  |  |
| IR | 108 (13.1\%) | 46 (9.4\%) | 154 (11.8\%) |  |  |
| HomeDept |  |  |  | $<.001^{* * *}$ | 0 |
| ANESTHESIOLOGY | 47 (5.7\%) | 11 (2.3\%) | 58 (4.4\%) |  |  |
| BIOENGINEERING | 1 (0.1\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 1 (0.1\%) |  |  |
| CELL \& MOL MED PROG | 10 (1.2\%) | 2 (0.4\%) | 12 (0.9\%) |  |  |
| CHEMISTRY \& BIOCHEMISTRY | 3 (0.4\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 3 (0.2\%) |  |  |
| DEP. OF REPRODUCTIVE MEDICINE | 19 (2.3\%) | 17 (3.5\%) | 36 (2.8\%) |  |  |
| DIVISION OF BIOLOGICAL SCI. | 1 (0.1\%) | 0 (0.0\%) | 1 (0.1\%) |  |  |
| FAMILY \& PREVENTIVE MEDICINE | 39 (4.7\%) | 42 (8.6\%) | 81 (6.2\%) |  |  |
| MEDICINE | 248 (30.2\%) | 138 (28.3\%) | 386 (29.5\%) |  |  |
| MEDSCH/EMERG MED SVC | 19 (2.3\%) | 5 (1.0\%) | 24 (1.8\%) |  |  |
| NEUROSCIENCES | 49 (6.0\%) | 18 (3.7\%) | 67 (5.1\%) |  |  |
| OPHTHALMOLOGY | 19 (2.3\%) | 5 (1.0\%) | 24 (1.8\%) |  |  |
| ORTHOPAEDIC SURGERY | 23 (2.8\%) | 5 (1.0\%) | 28 (2.1\%) |  |  |
| PATHOLOGY | 33 (4.0\%) | 21 (4.3\%) | 54 (4.1\%) |  |  |
| PEDIATRICS | 72 (8.8\%) | 91 (18.7\%) | 163 (12.5\%) |  |  |
| PHARMACOLOGY | 9 (1.1\%) | 7 (1.4\%) | 16 (1.2\%) |  |  |
| PSYCHIATRY | 71 (8.6\%) | 55 (11.3\%) | 126 (9.6\%) |  |  |
| RADIATION MED \& APPLIED SCI | 18 (2.2\%) | 5 (1.0\%) | 23 (1.8\%) |  |  |
| RADIOLOGY | 46 (5.6\%) | 22 (4.5\%) | 68 (5.2\%) |  |  |
| SCH OF PHARMACY AND PHARM. SCI | 19 (2.3\%) | 20 (4.1\%) | 39 (3.0\%) |  |  |
| SURGERY | 76 (9.2\%) | 23 (4.7\%) | 99 (7.6\%) |  |  |
| URM |  |  |  | 0.347 | 0 |
| Not URM | 766 (93.2\%) | 447 (91.8\%) | 1213 (92.7\%) |  |  |
| URM | 56 (6.8\%) | 40 (8.2\%) | 96 (7.3\%) |  |  |

1. Significance codes: ${ }^{* * *} 0.001,{ }^{* *} 0.01,{ }^{*} 0.05$.

Table 15: The rank of the total salary by degree.

|  | 2010 |  | 2011 |  | 2012 |  | 2013 |  | 2014 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Median | Rank | Median | Rank | Median | Rank | Median | Rank | Median | Rank |
| MD | 245,735 | 1 | 244,575 | 1 | 244,469 | 1 | 251,767 | 2 | 259,233 | 1 |
| DPM | 223,955 | 2 | 180,348 | 3 | 228,955 | 2 | 285,000 | 1 |  |  |
| DO | 209,636 | 3 | 170,274 | 4 | 185,601 | 4 | 181,788 | 4 | 187,801 | 3 |
| MD/PhD | 195,690 | 4 | 221,613 | 2 | 219,999 | 3 | 225,746 | 3 | 220,002 | 2 |
| DO/PhD | 150,377 | 5 | 147,665 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PhD | 139,521 | 6 | 137,550 | 6 | 142,481 | 6 | 145,000 | 5 | 145,823 | 5 |
| PharmD | 136,955 | 7 | 134,440 | 7 | 143,700 | 5 | 144,000 | 6 | 148,050 | 4 |
| NonDoc |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 139,600 | 6 |
| OtherDoc |  |  | 129,353 | 8 | 136,500 | 7 | 136,500 | 7 | 134,231 | 7 |

Table 16: The rank of the total salary by home department.

|  | 2010 |  | 2011 |  | 2012 |  | 2013 |  | 2014 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Median | Rank | Median | Rank | Median | Rank | Median | Rank | Median | Rank |
| ORTHOPAEDIC SURGERY | 348,414 | 1 | 326,895 | 3 | 372,648 | 1 | 422,664 | 1 | 434,158 | 1 |
| BIOENGINEERING | 334,800 | 2 | 339,853 | 2 | 362,513 | 2 | 387,100 | 2 | 394,800 | 2 |
| SURGERY | 316,778 | 3 | 340,139 | 1 | 345,228 | 3 | 334,562 | 4 | 344,000 | 4 |
| DEP. OF REPRODUCTIVE MEDICINE | 302,409 | 4 | 260,780 | 9 | 276,014 | 8 | 277,580 | 8 | 286,012 | 9 |
| ANESTHESIOLOGY | 294,906 | 5 | 281,265 | 6 | 286,465 | 5 | 293,452 | 5 | 296,011 | 8 |
| CHEMISTRY \& BIOCHEMISTRY | 285,931 | 6 | 269,693 | 7 | 282,562 | 7 | 222,000 | 13 | 221,998 | 12 |
| OPHTHALMOLOGY | 279,748 | 7 | 304,951 | 4 | 292,655 | 4 | 340,715 | 3 | 376,266 | 3 |
| RADIATION MED \& APPLIED SCI | 262,968 | 8 | 263,794 | 8 | 247,250 | 9 | 292,872 | 6 | 300,000 | 5 |
| RADIOLOGY | 257,586 | 9 | 286,427 | 5 | 285,443 | 6 | 287,580 | 7 | 296,619 | 7 |
| MEDSCH/EMERG MED SVC | 253,914 | 10 | 243,140 | 10 | 242,635 | 10 | 263,180 | 9 | 263,561 | 10 |
| DIVISION OF BIOLOGICAL SCI. | 247,397 | 11 | 232,212 | 11 | 230,199 | 11 | 231,905 | 11 | 298,100 | 6 |
| CELL \& MOL MED PROG | 223,687 | 12 | 220,103 | 13 | 215,000 | 12 | 243,807 | 10 | 234,440 | 11 |
| NEUROSCIENCES | 219,346 | 13 | 205,687 | 14 | 206,347 | 14 | 203,048 | 16 | 195,347 | 16 |
| PATHOLOGY | 209,572 | 14 | 202,255 | 15 | 206,269 | 15 | 207,400 | 14 | 211,376 | 14 |
| PHARMACOLOGY | 206,971 | 15 | 196,355 | 16 | 162,000 | 18 | 162,436 | 18 | 180,000 | 18 |
| PEDIATRICS | 203,879 | 16 | 222,542 | 12 | 211,480 | 13 | 225,175 | 12 | 221,895 | 13 |
| MEDICINE | 197,782 | 17 | 195,417 | 17 | 202,881 | 16 | 207,149 | 15 | 208,599 | 15 |
| FAMILY \& PREVENTIVE MEDICINE | 173,995 | 18 | 174,209 | 18 | 182,674 | 17 | 187,535 | 17 | 195,000 | 17 |
| PSYCHIATRY | 154,625 | 19 | 155,773 | 19 | 155,000 | 19 | 153,860 | 20 | 153,360 | 20 |
| SCH OF PHARMACY AND PHARM. SCI | 146,450 | 20 | 143,472 | 20 | 148,500 | 20 | 160,000 | 19 | 154,800 | 19 |

Table 17: The rank of the total salary by series.

|  | 2010 |  | 2011 |  | 2012 |  | 2013 |  | 2014 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Median | Rank | Median | Rank | Median | Rank | Median | Rank | Median | Rank |
| CLINX | 300,206 | 1 | 305,539 | 1 | 299,466 | 1 | 308,205 | 1 | 302,840 | 1 |
| FTE | 260,372 | 2 | 253,301 | 2 | 253,193 | 2 | 269,820 | 2 | 265,675 | 2 |
| CLIN | 222,187 | 3 | 223,021 | 3 | 218,878 | 3 | 225,260 | 3 | 227,567 | 3 |
| IR | 188,300 | 4 | 193,265 | 4 | 192,472 | 4 | 190,771 | 4 | 190,000 | 4 |
| ADJ | 108,750 | 5 | 113,250 | 5 | 113,825 | 5 | 116,658 | 5 | 115,800 | 5 |

Table 18: The rank of the total salary by rank.

|  | 2010 |  | 2011 |  | 2012 |  | 2013 |  | 2014 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Median | Rank | Median | Rank | Median | Rank | Median | Rank | Median | Rank |
| Professor | 259,557 | 1 | 259,404 | 1 | 256,357 | 1 | 267,025 | 1 | 264,417 | 1 |
| Assoc Prof | 193,344 | 2 | 194,575 | 2 | 190,321 | 2 | 199,914 | 2 | 206,589 | 2 |
| Asst Prof | 157,061 | 3 | 162,682 | 3 | 161,646 | 3 | 180,953 | 3 | 180,790 | 3 |

Table 19: The effect of gender and URM from the two seperate models on total salary

|  | Coefficient | Std Error | Z-Value | Z-Test | LRT |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender(female) | -0.1231 | 0.0171 | -7.21 | $<.001^{* * *}$ | $<.001^{* * *}$ |
| URM(URM) | -0.0477 | 0.0306 | -1.56 | 0.119 | 0.119 |

1. For Model 1, $\mathrm{R}_{M}^{2}=0.513\left(\mathrm{R}_{p}^{2}=0.174\right)$
2. For Model $2, \mathrm{R}_{M}^{2}=0.499\left(\mathrm{R}_{p}^{2}=0.172\right)$
3. Significance codes: ***0.001, **0.01, *0.05.

Table 20: Summary of the random intercept model with gender and all other variables as predictors. (Model 1)

|  | Coefficient | Std Error | Z-Value | Z-Test | LRT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Intercept) | -24.8169 | 2.6371 | -9.41 | <.001*** |  |
| Rank |  |  |  |  | <.001*** |
| Assoc Prof | 0.0630 | 0.0074 | 8.47 | <.001*** |  |
| Professor | 0.1281 | 0.0111 | 11.55 | <.001*** |  |
| Gender |  |  |  |  | <.001*** |
| Female | -0.1231 | 0.0171 | -7.21 | <.001*** |  |
| Series |  |  |  |  | <.001*** |
| ADJ | -0.2698 | 0.0195 | -13.81 | <.001*** |  |
| CLIN | -0.1617 | 0.0201 | -8.05 | <.001*** |  |
| CLINx | -0.1294 | 0.0221 | -5.85 | <.001*** |  |
| IR | -0.1334 | 0.0183 | -7.29 | <.001*** |  |
| Home Department |  |  |  |  | <.001*** |
| BIOENGINEERING | 0.0737 | 0.3163 | 0.23 | 0.816 |  |
| CELL \& MOL MED PROG | -0.0501 | 0.0968 | -0.52 | 0.605 |  |
| CHEMISTRY \& BIOCHEMISTRY | 0.1490 | 0.1865 | 0.80 | 0.424 |  |
| DEP. OF REPRODUCTIVE MEDICINE | -0.0469 | 0.0611 | -0.77 | 0.442 |  |
| DIVISION OF BIOLOGICAL SCI. | 0.0551 | 0.3158 | 0.17 | 0.862 |  |
| FAMILY \& PREVENTIVE MEDICINE | -0.2444 | 0.0490 | -4.99 | <.001*** |  |
| MEDICINE | -0.2662 | 0.0393 | -6.78 | <.001*** |  |
| MEDSCH/EMERG MED SVC | -0.1139 | 0.0699 | -1.63 | 0.103 |  |
| NEUROSCIENCES | -0.2160 | 0.0512 | -4.22 | <.001*** |  |
| OPHTHALMOLOGY | 0.0018 | 0.0701 | 0.03 | 0.979 |  |
| ORTHOPAEDIC SURGERY | 0.2471 | 0.0655 | 3.77 | <.001*** |  |
| PATHOLOGY | -0.1465 | 0.0534 | -2.74 | 0.006** |  |
| PEDIATRICS | -0.1557 | 0.0432 | -3.60 | <.001*** |  |
| PHARMACOLOGY | -0.1633 | 0.0801 | -2.04 | 0.041* |  |
| PSYCHIATRY | -0.2559 | 0.0464 | -5.51 | <.001*** |  |
| RADIATION MED \& APPLIED SCI | 0.2195 | 0.0758 | 2.90 | 0.004** |  |
| RADIOLOGY | -0.0448 | 0.0518 | -0.87 | 0.387 |  |
| SCH OF PHARMACY AND PHARM. SCI | -0.1316 | 0.0778 | -1.69 | 0.091 |  |
| SURGERY | 0.1693 | 0.0465 | 3.64 | <.001*** |  |
| Years of experience at UCSD | 0.0064 | 0.0010 | 6.74 | <.001*** | <.001*** |
| Fiscal Year | 0.0186 | 0.0013 | 14.21 | <.001*** | <.001*** |
| Degree |  |  |  |  | <.001*** |
| DO/PhD | -0.2183 | 0.3268 | -0.67 | 0.504 |  |
| DPM | -0.4153 | 0.2357 | -1.76 | 0.078 |  |
| MD | 0.1197 | 0.0698 | 1.72 | 0.086 |  |
| MD/PhD | -0.0389 | 0.0748 | -0.52 | 0.603 |  |
| NonDoc | -0.4138 | 0.3338 | -1.24 | 0.215 |  |
| OtherDoc | -0.1191 | 0.2367 | -0.50 | 0.615 |  |
| PharmD | $-0.3580$ | 0.1160 | -3.09 | 0.002** |  |
| PhD | -0.4094 | 0.0713 | -5.74 | <.001*** |  |
| Years of experience at UCSD ${ }^{2}$ | -0.0002 | 0.0000 | -4.74 | <.001*** | <.001*** |

1. The variance of random intercept is 0.1132 and the variance of residual is 0.0204 .
2. Significance codes: ***0.001, **0.01, *0.05.

Table 21: Summary of the random intercept model with URM and all other variables as predictors. (Model 2)

|  | Coefficient | Std Error | Z-Value | Z-Test | LRT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Intercept) | -23.5648 | 2.6466 | -8.90 | <.001*** |  |
| Rank |  |  |  |  | <.001*** |
| Assoc Prof | 0.0650 | 0.0074 | 8.73 | <.001*** |  |
| Professor | 0.1324 | 0.0111 | 11.93 | <.001*** |  |
| URM |  |  |  |  | 0.119 |
| URM | -0.0477 | 0.0306 | -1.56 | 0.119 |  |
| Series |  |  |  |  | <.001*** |
| ADJ | -0.2789 | 0.0196 | -14.24 | <.001*** |  |
| CLIN | -0.1784 | 0.0201 | -8.88 | <.001*** |  |
| CLINx | -0.1411 | 0.0222 | -6.36 | <.001*** |  |
| IR | -0.1374 | 0.0184 | -7.48 | <.001*** |  |
| Home Department |  |  |  |  | <.001*** |
| BIOENGINEERING | 0.0665 | 0.3204 | 0.21 | 0.835 |  |
| CELL \& MOL MED PROG | -0.0507 | 0.0980 | -0.52 | 0.605 |  |
| CHEMISTRY \& BIOCHEMISTRY | 0.1660 | 0.1889 | 0.88 | 0.380 |  |
| DEP. OF REPRODUCTIVE MEDICINE | -0.0778 | 0.0617 | -1.26 | 0.207 |  |
| DIVISION OF BIOLOGICAL SCI. | 0.0668 | 0.3199 | 0.21 | 0.834 |  |
| FAMILY \& PREVENTIVE MEDICINE | -0.2757 | 0.0494 | -5.58 | <.001*** |  |
| MEDICINE | -0.2827 | 0.0397 | -7.12 | <.001*** |  |
| MEDSCH/EMERG MED SVC | -0.1069 | 0.0708 | -1.51 | 0.131 |  |
| NEUROSCIENCES | -0.2251 | 0.0518 | -4.34 | <.001*** |  |
| OPHTHALMOLOGY | -0.0021 | 0.0710 | -0.03 | 0.976 |  |
| ORTHOPAEDIC SURGERY | 0.2525 | 0.0664 | 3.80 | <.001*** |  |
| PATHOLOGY | -0.1720 | 0.0540 | -3.19 | 0.001** |  |
| PEDIATRICS | -0.1926 | 0.0434 | -4.43 | <.001*** |  |
| PHARMACOLOGY | -0.1895 | 0.0810 | -2.34 | 0.019* |  |
| PSYCHIATRY | -0.2834 | 0.0469 | -6.05 | <.001*** |  |
| RADIATION MED \& APPLIED SCI | 0.2294 | 0.0767 | 2.99 | 0.003** |  |
| RADIOLOGY | -0.0586 | 0.0525 | -1.12 | 0.264 |  |
| SCH OF PHARMACY AND PHARM. SCI | -0.1574 | 0.0787 | -2.00 | 0.045* |  |
| SURGERY | 0.1653 | 0.0470 | 3.51 | <.001*** |  |
| Years of experience at UCSD | 0.0068 | 0.0010 | 7.09 | <.001*** | <.001*** |
| Fiscal Year | 0.0180 | 0.0013 | 13.67 | <.001*** | <.001*** |
| Degree |  |  |  |  | <.001*** |
| DO/PhD | -0.1638 | 0.3308 | -0.50 | 0.620 |  |
| DPM | -0.3499 | 0.2391 | -1.46 | 0.143 |  |
| MD | 0.1316 | 0.0707 | 1.86 | 0.063 |  |
| MD/PhD | -0.0143 | 0.0757 | -0.19 | 0.850 |  |
| NonDoc | -0.3676 | 0.3377 | -1.09 | 0.276 |  |
| OtherDoc | -0.1780 | 0.2395 | -0.74 | 0.457 |  |
| PharmD | -0.3479 | 0.1174 | -2.96 | 0.003** |  |
| PhD | -0.4067 | 0.0722 | -5.63 | <.001*** |  |
| Years of experience at UCSD ${ }^{2}$ | -0.0002 | 0.0000 | -4.56 | <.001*** | <.001*** |

1. The variance of random intercept is 0.1177 and the variance of residual is 0.0202 .
2. Significance codes: ${ }^{* * *} 0.001,{ }^{* *} 0.01,{ }^{*} 0.05$.

Table 22: Summary of the random intercept model with gender, URM, the interaction of gender and URM and all other variables as predictors. (Model 3)

|  | Coefficient | Std Error | Z-Value | Z-Test | LRT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Intercept) | -24.8827 | 2.6359 | -9.44 | <.001*** |  |
| Rank |  |  |  |  | <.001*** |
| Assoc Prof | 0.0627 | 0.0074 | 8.44 | <.001*** |  |
| Professor | 0.1278 | 0.0111 | 11.53 | <.001*** |  |
| Gender |  |  |  |  | <.001*** |
| Female | -0.1324 | 0.0177 | -7.48 | <.001*** |  |
| URM |  |  |  |  | 0.045* |
| URM | -0.0979 | 0.0402 | -2.44 | 0.015* |  |
| Series |  |  |  |  | <.001*** |
| ADJ | -0.2692 | 0.0195 | -13.79 | <.001*** |  |
| CLIN | -0.1608 | 0.0201 | -8.01 | <.001*** |  |
| CLINx | -0.1281 | 0.0221 | -5.80 | <.001*** |  |
| IR | -0.1329 | 0.0183 | -7.26 | <.001*** |  |
| Home Department |  |  |  |  | <.001*** |
| BIOENGINEERING | 0.0672 | 0.3158 | 0.21 | 0.831 |  |
| CELL \& MOL MED PROG | -0.0551 | 0.0967 | -0.57 | 0.568 |  |
| CHEMISTRY \& BIOCHEMISTRY | 0.1433 | 0.1862 | 0.77 | 0.442 |  |
| DEP. OF REPRODUCTIVE MEDICINE | -0.0463 | 0.0610 | -0.76 | 0.447 |  |
| DIVISION OF BIOLOGICAL SCI. | 0.0496 | 0.3153 | 0.16 | 0.875 |  |
| FAMILY \& PREVENTIVE MEDICINE | -0.2421 | 0.0489 | -4.95 | <.001*** |  |
| MEDICINE | -0.2674 | 0.0392 | -6.82 | <.001*** |  |
| MEDSCH/EMERG MED SVC | -0.1110 | 0.0698 | -1.59 | 0.112 |  |
| NEUROSCIENCES | -0.2179 | 0.0511 | -4.26 | <.001*** |  |
| OPHTHALMOLOGY | -0.0006 | 0.0700 | -0.01 | 0.993 |  |
| ORTHOPAEDIC SURGERY | 0.2418 | 0.0654 | 3.70 | <.001*** |  |
| PATHOLOGY | -0.1479 | 0.0533 | -2.77 | 0.006** |  |
| PEDIATRICS | -0.1556 | 0.0431 | -3.61 | <.001*** |  |
| PHARMACOLOGY | -0.1621 | 0.0800 | -2.03 | 0.043 * |  |
| PSYCHIATRY | -0.2588 | 0.0464 | -5.58 | <.001*** |  |
| RADIATION MED \& APPLIED SCI | 0.2122 | 0.0757 | 2.80 | 0.005** |  |
| RADIOLOGY | -0.0505 | 0.0518 | -0.98 | 0.329 |  |
| SCH OF PHARMACY AND PHARM. SCI | -0.1306 | 0.0777 | -1.68 | 0.093 |  |
| SURGERY | 0.1673 | 0.0464 | 3.61 | <.001*** |  |
| Years of experience at UCSD | 0.0064 | 0.0010 | 6.72 | <.001*** | <.001*** |
| Fiscal Year | 0.0186 | 0.0013 | 14.24 | <.001*** | <.001*** |
| Degree |  |  |  |  | <.001*** |
| DO/PhD | -0.2207 | 0.3262 | -0.68 | 0.499 |  |
| DPM | $-0.3676$ | 0.2361 | -1.56 | 0.120 |  |
| MD | 0.1245 | 0.0697 | 1.79 | 0.074 |  |
| MD/PhD | -0.0351 | 0.0747 | -0.47 | 0.639 |  |
| NonDoc | -0.4161 | 0.3332 | -1.25 | 0.212 |  |
| OtherDoc | -0.1141 | 0.2364 | -0.48 | 0.629 |  |
| PharmD | $-0.3495$ | 0.1158 | -3.02 | $0.003^{* *}$ |  |
| PhD | -0.4060 | 0.0712 | -5.70 | <.001*** |  |
| Years of experience at UCSD ${ }^{2}$ | -0.0002 | 0.0000 | -4.81 | <.001*** | <.001*** |
| Gender imes URM |  |  |  |  | 0.045* |
| Female $\times$ URM | 0.1220 | 0.0607 | 2.01 | 0.045* |  |

1. The variance of random intercept is 0.09648 and the variance of residual is 0.01038 .
2. Significance codes: ${ }^{* * *} 0.001,{ }^{* *} 0.01,{ }^{*} 0.05$.


Figure 7: The scatter plot for total salary trend over years of experience at UCSD.


Figure 8: The scatter plot for total salary trend over years of experience at UCSD grouped by gender.


Figure 9: The scatter plot for total salary trend over years of experience at UCSD grouped by URM status.


Figure 10: The scatter plot for total salary trend over years of experience at UCSD grouped by rank.


Figure 11: The scatter plot for total salary trend over years of experience at UCSD grouped by the interaction of rank and gender.


Figure 12: The spaghetti plot for total salary trend grouped by gender.


Figure 13: The spaghetti plot for total salary trend grouped by URM.

